

CURRICULUM VITAE – 24 May 2023

KENNETH J. SYTSMA

Professor of Botany
University of Wisconsin
Madison, WI 53706

Areas of Interest

Phylogenetics of flowering plants; adaptive radiations of island, tepui, and Andean flora; contingent and correlative floral morphological evolution in *Salvia* (Lamiaceae); molecular and morphological evolution of Myrtales, Ericales, Lamiales, Brassicales, Campanulales and commelinoid monocots; biogeography of disjunctions; phylogeography of rare or invasive species; floristics, biogeography, and DNA barcoding of Great Lakes flora; pollination biology

Positions

2022- 1994-	Chair of Botany, University of Wisconsin, Madison Professor of Botany University of Wisconsin, Madison
2016-2019	Hofmeister Professor of Botany University of Wisconsin, Madison
2004-2008	co-Chair of Biology Major University of Wisconsin, Madison
2006-2007	Acting Director, Wisconsin State Herbarium
1998-2001	Chair of Botany, University of Wisconsin, Madison
1993-1997	Acting Director University of Wisconsin Herbarium, Madison
1990-1994	Associate Professor of Botany University of Wisconsin, Madison
1985-1990	Assistant Professor of Botany University of Wisconsin, Madison
1983-1985	Post-doctoral Researcher Genetics Department University of California, Davis
1979-1983	Fellow, Washington University, St. Louis
1980-1981	Curator, Summit Herbarium (Missouri Botanical Garden) Panama City, Panama
1976-1979	Assistant Curator, Clarence R. Hanes Herbarium Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo

Education

1983	Ph.D.	Washington University, St. Louis, MO	Systematic and Evolutionary Biology
1979	M.A.	Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo (cum laude)	Botany, Ecology
1976	B.S.	Calvin College	Biology

Grand, Rapids, MI

Dissertations

- Ph.D. *Evolution and Biosystematics of the Lisianthus skinneri (Gentianaceae) species Complex in Central America.* Peter H. Raven and Barbara A. Schaal, co-advisors.
- M.A. *A Vegetational Analysis of a Wetland Complex in Southwestern Michigan.* Richard W. Pippen, advisor.

Honors and Awards

- 2022-present Chair, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 2016-2109 Hofmeister Professor of Botany, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 2014-2015 Past-president, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
- 2013-2014 President, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
- 2008-2014 Associate Editor, *Journal of Botany*
- 2003-2005 Vilas Award, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 2001 Distinguished Alumni Award, Western Michigan University
- 1999-2006 Associate Editor, *Plant Systematics and Evolution*
- 1998-2001 Chair, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 1993-1997 Acting Director, University of Wisconsin Herbarium, Madison
- 1987 Young Scientist Award (XIV International Botanical Congress, Berlin)
- 1987 Botanical Society of America Travel Award (to present paper at the XIV International Botanical Congress)
- 1986 George R. Cooley Award (the outstanding ASPT contributed paper presented at the 1986 AIBS annual meeting)
- 1985- Assistant Professorship, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 1983-1985 NSF Postdoctoral Fellowship
- 1979-1983 Washington University Fellowship
- 1976-1979 Western Michigan University Assistantship
- 1972-1973 Freshman Honors Scholarship, Calvin College

Grants Awarded

- 2017-2022 NSF DEB Grant – \$676,373 for Phylogenetics, biogeography, and morphological evolution of an adaptive radiation - *Salvia* (Lamiaceae)
- 2016-2019 Hofmeister Endowment – \$40,000 annually for 3 years
- 2015-2017 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant – Jeff Rose \$17,060 for Evolutionary trends within the Polemoniaceae (Ericales)
- 2010-2016 NSF Biodiversity Grant – \$2,934,000 for Dimensions: Roles of functional, phylogenetic, and genetic diversity in structuring and sustaining plant communities through environmental change; co-PI with D. Waller, T, Givnish, K. Cameron
- 2013-2015 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant – Daniel Spalink \$19,565 for Phylogeny, biogeography, and population genetics of *Scirpus* (Cyperaceae))

2010-2015 US Fish & Wildlife Service – \$43,920 for Gaining Crucial Knowledge Regarding the Federally Endangered *Eriogonum pelinophilum*: an examination of conservation genetics and species relationships

2010-2011 University of Wisconsin WARF Foundation - \$42,418 for Molecular Phylogenetics in *Clarkia* (Onagraceae)

2009-2011 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant – Ben Grady (\$10,429 for Edaphic endemism in *Eriogonum* (Polygonaceae): a molecular phylogenetic approach)

2009-2011 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant – Bryan Drew (\$14,214 for Systematics, evolution, and biogeography of *Lepechinia* (Lamiaceae))

2008-2009 Hilldale/Holstrom Undergraduate/Faculty Research Fellowship (for Phylogenetics placement and horizontal gene transfer in the holoparasite *Mitrastema*); with Tom Kleist)

2004-2009 NSF: Tree of Life - \$3 million (\$180,000 [UW portion] for Resolving the Angiosperm Tree and 12 of its Thorniest Branches)

2005-2007 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant – Jay Walker (\$10,000 for Systematics of *Salvia* sect. *Audibertia*, subg. *Calosphace*, and related Meriandreae)

2006-2007 Hilldale/Holstrom Undergraduate/Faculty Research Fellowship (for Testing Different Phylogenetic Histories in *Clarkia*); with Cody Williams)

2000-2006 NSF Grant (\$250,000 for Molecular Phylogenetics and Biogeography of Endemic Elements of the Guayana Highland Flora; coPI with P. Berry, T. J. Givnish)

2003-2005 Vilas Award (\$25,000 for Molecular Phylogenetics, Speciation, and Genomics in *Clarkia* (Onagraceae))

2003-2004 Hilldale/Holstrom Undergraduate/Faculty Research Fellowship (for Genetic Analysis of Invasive Purple Loosestrife); with Nic Jelinski)

2000-2002 Smithsonian Mellon (\$96,050 for Evolution and Historical Biogeography of Onagraceae Tribes Onagreae, a Major Lineage Derived from the Madro-Tertiary Flora; coPI with W. Wagner et al.; money funneled through Smithsonian)

2000-2002 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Jocelyn Hall (\$10,000 for Floral Evolution and Systematics of the Plant Family Capparaceae)

2000-2001 Hilldale/Holstrom Undergraduate/Faculty Research Fellowship (for Using novel genome painting techniques to study polyploidy and chromosome evolution in *Clarkia* (Onagraceae); with Jeffrey Morawetz)

2000 NSF REU (\$5,000 for Construction of a *Brodiaea* BAC library for FISH/GISH studies of chromosome evolution)

1999-2001 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Chris Pires (\$10,000 for Integrating Biosystematics and Phylogenetics: Floral Diversity, Polyploidy, and Serpentine Endemism in Themidaceae)

1995-1998 NSF Grant (\$160,000 for Molecular Evolution, Adaptive Radiation and Geographic Speciation in the Hawaiian Lobelioids; coPI with T.J. Givnish)

1994-1998 NSF Grant (\$185,000 for Molecular Systematics and Adaptive Radiation in Myrtales; PI)

1995-1997 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Molly Nepokroeff (\$10,000 for Evolution of Breeding Systems in Hawaiian *Psychotria*: A Phylogenetic Approach)

1995-1997 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Michelle Zjhra (\$10,000 for Phylogeny and Adaptive Radiation of Bignoniaceae in Madagascar)

1994-1996 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Harvey Ballard (\$10,000 for Phylogenetic Relationships, Infrageneric Classification and Character Evolution in *Viola* (Violaceae); coPI with R.R. Kowal)

1993-1995 NSF Grant (\$120,000 for Molecular Systematics of the Rapateaceae and Allied Monocot Families; coPI with T.J. Givnish)

1992-1993 NSF REU Supplement (\$5,000 for DNA Sequencing to Assess Generic Relationships within Rapateaceae of the Guayana Shield; coPI with T.J. Givnish)

1992 NSF REU Supplement (\$5,000 for DNA Sequencing to Evaluate Putative Rapid Speciation in *Clarkia* sect. *Rhodanthos* in California)

1991-1994 NSF Grant (\$274,102 for Molecular Systematics in Epilobieae, Onagraceae and Myrtales)

1991-1993 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - William Hahn (\$16,500 for Molecular and Morphological Analysis of *Caryota* (Palmae))

1991 NSF Supplementary Grant - William Hahn (\$2,550 for Field Trip to VietNam)

1990-1992 NSF Grant (\$125,000 for Molecular Evolution in *Brocchinia*, Pitcairnioideae, and Allied Monocots; coPI with T.J. Givnish as PI)

1990 NSF REU Supplement (\$4,000 for Molecular Evolution in *Brocchinia*; coPI with T. Givnish)

1990 Nave Fund (\$4,000 for Molecular Evolution in the Family Bromeliaceae and Field Collection in the Guayana Shield; with T.J. Givnish)

1989-1991 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - Karen K. Nakasone (\$7,715 for Molecular Phylogenetics of *Phlebia* (Basidiomycotina) and Related Genera)

1989-1991 NSF Grant (\$37,365 for Cladistic Analyses of *Viburnum* based on Molecular Characters; subcontract PI with M. Donoghue as coPI)

1989 NSF REU Supplement (\$4,000 for Sequence Analysis of the rbcL Gene in the Onagraceae)

1989-1991 NSF Biological Instrumentation Program (55% of \$170,000 for Plant Growth Facility at the Department of Botany, University of Wisconsin-Madison; one of three co-PIs with T. Sharkey PI)

1989-1990 Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation Grant (\$18,358 for Comparative Sequence Analysis of the Chloroplast *rbcL* Gene)

1989-1990 National Geographic Society (\$21,000 for Molecular Evolution, Adaptive Radiation, and Speciation in Hawaiian Lobelioids; coPI with T. J. Givnish)

1988-1990 NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant - James F. Smith (\$15,225 for Systematics and Evolution of *Columnea* section *Pentadenia* (Gesneriaceae))

1988-1990 NSF Grant (\$74,718 for Molecular Evolution and Adaptive Radiation in the Bromeliad Genus *Brocchinia*; coPI with T. J. Givnish)

1986-1989 NSF Grant (\$125,000 for Molecular Phylogenetics in Onagraceae)

1987-1988 Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation Grant (\$6,480 for Molecular Phylogenetics in Onagraceae)

1987 Nave Fund (\$5,500 for Molecular Evolution in the Family Rapateaceae of the Guayana Shield; with T.J. Givnish)

1984-1985 NSF Post-doctoral Grant (with L.D. Gottlieb as PI; \$90,000)

1978 Sigma Xi National Grant-in-Aid (\$500)

1978 Western Michigan Biology Graduate Research Grant (\$1,000)

1977 Western Michigan Graduate College Research Grant (\$1,000)

Professional Affiliations

Botanical Society of America
American Society of Plant Taxonomists
Society for the Study of Evolution
Association of Systematic Biologists

Experience

2022- Chair, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
2014-2015 Past-President, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
2013-2014 President, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
2012-2013 President-elect, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
2006-2007 Acting Director, Wisconsin State Herbarium
2004-2007 co-Chair of Biology Major, University of Wisconsin, Madison
2005 Exploration and plant collection of Lamiaceae in Argentina and Uruguay
1998-2001 Chair, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
1998-1999 Instructor: tropical biology course in Hawaii
1998-2006 Associate Editor, *Plant Systematics and Evolution*
1994- Full Professor, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
1995- Faculty, Au Sable Institute of Environmental Sciences, Michigan
1993-1997 Director, University of Wisconsin Herbarium
1996 Review panel for evaluating Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew
1995 Review panel for evaluating Biological Aspects of Conservation major, UW
1994-1995 Instructor: tropical biology course in Venezuela
1995-1997 Panel member in Systematic Biology Program, NSF
1991 Exploration and plant collection of Bromeliaceae in the tepuis of the Guayana Highlands of Venezuela
1990-1994 Associate Professor, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
1990-1991 Nominations Committee, American Society of Plant Taxonomists
1989 Exploration and plant collection of Campanulaceae and Goodeniaceae in the Hawaiian Islands
1988-1992 Editorial Board, Systematic Botany
1988 NSF Postdoctoral Grants Panel
1987 Exploration and plant collection of Bromeliaceae and Rapateaceae in the Guayana Highlands of Venezuela
1985-1990 Assistant Professor, Botany Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison
1983-1985 Post-doctoral Researcher, U California, Davis: Molecular Systematics of *Clarkia*
1981-1983 Teaching Assistant, Washington University
1980-1981 Resident Curator, Summit Herbarium, Panama; collecting for the Flora of Panama project (Missouri Botanical Gardens)
1980 Tropical Ecology course 80-3; Organization for Tropical Studies, Costa Rica
1978-1979 Field Assistant, botanical research in Michigan: Reproductive Barriers to Hybridization in *Aureolaria* (Scrophulariaceae)
1978 Field Assistant, botanical research in Belize: Pollination Biology of *Costus*
1977-1979 Assistant Curator, Clarence R. Hanes Herbarium, Western Michigan University
1976-1979 Teaching Assistantship, Western Michigan University

Courses Taught

- Botany 400 — Plant Systematics (Fall, yearly)
- Botany 401 — Vascular Flora of Wisconsin (Spring, even years)
- Botany 422 — Biogeography (Spring, odd years)
- Botany 563 — Molecular Approaches in Systematics and Evolution (4 times)
- Botany 575 — Beringian Field Biology (2 times)
- Botany 639 & 640 — Tropical Biology Field Course in Venezuela & in Hawaii (once each)
- Botany 940 — Systematics & Evolution Graduate Seminar (Spring & Fall, yearly)
- Au Sable, MI — Field Botany (5 weeks, every summer)

Invited National and International Symposia (recent)

- 2022 Biodiversity at the brink: leveraging herbaria for conservation! Botanical Society of America, Anchorage, Alaska
- 2018 Evolutionary History, Biogeography, and Floral Morphometrics of *Salvia* (Lamiaceae) Colloquium, Botanical Society of America, Rochester, Minnesota
- 2018 Ericaceae: Systematics, Ecology and Evolution Colloquium, Botanical Society of America, Rochester, Minnesota
- 2016 Patterns and Processes of American Amphitropical Plant Disjunctions: New Insights, Botanical Society of America, Savannah, Georgia
- 2015 Morphospaces, Morphometrics, and Phylogenetics, Botanical Society of America, Edmonton, Alberta
- 2013 A Colloquium Honoring Leslie D. Gottlieb, Botanical Society of America, New Orleans, LA
- 2011 After the Break-up: Dispersal and Biogeography of Late Gondwanan Austral-Pacific Plant Lineages, XVIII International Botanical Congress, Melbourne, Australia
- 2011 Onagraceae as a Model System – the Peter Raven Symposium, Botanical Society of America, St. Louis, MO
- 2009 Angiosperm Tree of Life, Botanical Society of America, Snowbird, UT
- 2006 Evolution of Ericales, Botanical Society of America, Chico, CA
- 2005 Keynote Address, XVII International Botanical Congress, Vienna
- 2005 Recent Advances in Angiosperm Phylogenetics, XVII International Botanical Congress, Vienna
- 2003 Keynote Address, Argentina/Chile Botanical Society Congress, San Luis
- 2002 Tropical Intercontinental Disjunctions, Madison, WI
- 2000 Plant Systematics: a Half-Century of Progress and Future Challenges, Portland, OR
- 1999 The Order Myrtales (organizer), XVI International Botanical Congress, St. Louis
- 1998 Second International Conference on the Comparative Biology of Monocots, Sydney, Australia [presented by T.J. Givnish].
- 1995 “Adaptive Radiation and Molecular Phylogenetic Data” (co-organizer), McGill University, Montreal
- 1995 International Symposium ‘Monocotyledons: Systematics and Evolution’, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew

Graduate Students

Nicole Mitidieri Rivera	Ph.D. student	Phylogenetics, biogeography, and syconium evolution in American <i>Ficus</i> (Moraceae)
Yushin Wei	Ph.D. dissertator	Biogeography and floral evolution in <i>Frasera</i> (Gentianaceae) and phylogeography of two widespread species
Alexa DiNicola	Ph.D. dissertator	Phylogenetics and evolution of western North American <i>Potentilla</i> complex
Cara Streekstra	M.S. 2021	Systematics of the <i>Phlox divaricata</i> complex
Chloe Drummond	Ph.D. 2018	Phylogeography of <i>Rubus parviflorus</i> (Rosaceae) - a western North American-Great Lakes disjunct
Jeffrey Rose	Ph.D. 2018	Phylogenetics, biogeography, and speciation in <i>Polemonium</i> (Polemoniaceae)
John Zaborsky	Ph.D. 2018	Phylogenetics, radiation, and evolution of succulence in Malagasy Pedaliaceae
Daniel Spalink	Ph.D. 2015	Phylogenetics and adaptation in <i>Scirpus</i> (Cyperaceae)
Ben Grady	Ph.D. 2012	Evolution and radiation of serpentine endemics in <i>Eriogonum</i> (Polygonaceae)
Brent Berger	Ph.D. 2012	Phylogenetics and evolution of Combretaceae
Bryan Drew	Ph.D. 2011	Phylogenetics and biogeography of <i>Lepechinia</i> (Lamiaceae)
Josh Sulman	M.S. 2010	Phylogeny and ecology of <i>Sparganium</i> – the bur reeds
Rachel S. Jabaily	Ph.D. 2009	Phylogenetics, biogeography, and radiation in <i>Puya</i> (Bromeliaceae)
Marie Trest	M.S. 2007	Phylogenetics and species concepts in the lichens <i>Everniastrum</i> lichen complex (co-advised with A. Gargas)
Jay Walker	Ph.D. 2006	Phylogenetics and floral evolution in neotropical <i>Salvia</i> (Lamiaceae)
Jocelyn Hall	Ph.D. 2003	Systematics and floral evolution of Capparaceae and other core Brassicales
Chris Pires	Ph.D. 2000	Phylogenetics and biosystematics in the <i>Brodiaea</i> (Themidaceae) complex.
Sky Feller	M.S. 2000	Conservation and evolution of the threatened <i>Gnaphalium saxicola</i> (Asteraceae) in Wisconsin
Celeste Raker	M.S. 1999	Taxonomy of wild potatoes.
Aaron Rodriguez	Ph.D. 1999	Ecology and molecular systematics of <i>Tigridia</i> (Iridaceae).
Michelle Zjhra	Ph.D. 1998	Molecular systematics of Bignoniaceae in Madagascar.
Molly Nepokroeff	Ph.D. 1997	Molecular systematics and evolution of breeding systems in <i>Psychotria</i> (Rubiaceae) in Hawaii.
Timothy Evans	Ph.D. 1995	Systematics of the Commelinaceae and Commelinales.
Elena Conti	Ph.D. 1994	Molecular systematics of Myrtales and related families.
Molly Nepokroeff	M.S. 1992	Biosystematics of axillary inflorescenced <i>Psychotria</i> in Central America.
William Hahn	Ph.D. 1993	Monograph and molecular systematics of <i>Caryota</i> (Palmae).

Karen Nakasone	Ph.D. 1991	Molecular systematics of the basidiomycete <i>Phlebia</i> using mitochondrial DNA.
James F. Smith	Ph.D. 1991	Biosystematics and evolution in <i>Columnea</i> (Gesneriaceae).
Randy L. Smith	M.S. 1988	Chloroplast DNA-based phylogeny of <i>Populus</i> (Salicaceae).

Post-Doctorals* and Faculty Visitors

Dr. Michael Donoghue	Phylogenetics of <i>Viburnum</i>
Dr. Brian Husband	Molecular systematics of <i>Epilobium</i> and <i>Chamerion</i>
Dr. Shirley Graham	<i>rbcL</i> and <i>ndhF</i> sequencing of Lythraceae
Dr. James Rodman	Molecular phylogenetics of glucosinolate plants
*Dr. David Baum	Molecular phylogenetics in Epilobieae (Onagraceae)
*Dr. Charles Delwiche	Transition from Coleochaetales to land plants using chloroplast DNA sequence information
*Dr. William Alverson	Molecular phylogenetics of bombacoid Malvaceae
Dr. David Spooner	Molecular systematics and biogeography of <i>Solanum</i> sect. <i>Petota</i>
*Dr. Joachim Kadereit	Molecular phylogenetics of <i>Papaver</i>
Dr. Jorge Crisci	Phylogenetics of Onagraceae and Ericales
Dr. Liliana Katinas	Phylogenetics of Mutisieae and <i>Camissonia</i>
*Dr. Juerg Schoenenberger	Phylogenetics of Ericales
*Dr. Ricardo Kriebel	Molecular phylogenetics and evolution of Wisconsin flora; floral evolution in <i>Salvia</i>
Dr. Jesús G. González-Gallegos	Molecular evolution in <i>Salvia</i> subg. <i>Calospace</i>
Dr. Ferhat Celep	Molecular and morphological evolution in <i>Salvia</i> and <i>Lamium</i>
*Dr. Jeffrey Rose	Molecular evolution in <i>Salvia</i> and Lamiaceae

Publications

- Rose, J. P., and K. J. Sytsma. 2023. A new combination for a narrowly endemic *Polemonium* (Polemoniaceae). *Novon: A Journal for Botanical Nomenclature* 31: 33-35.
- Kriebel, R., B. T. Drew, R. Claßen-Bockhoff, and K. J. Sytsma. 2023. Evolution of anther connective teeth in sages (*Salvia*, Lamiaceae) under pressure by bee and hummingbird pollinators. *Flora* 298: 152199. doi.org/10.1016/j.flora.2022.152199 [Special issue - *Ecology and evolution of plant-pollinator interactions: the importance of natural history*]
- Rose, J. P., and K. J. Sytsma. 2023. Phylogeography and genetic variation in Western Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium occidentale*) provide insights into the origin and conservation of rare species in the Great Lakes Region. *Molecular Ecology* 32: 79-94. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mec.16730>
- Kriebel, R., J. P. Rose, B. T. Drew, Jesús G. González-Gallegos, F. Celep, L. Heeg, M. M. Mahdjoub, and K. J. Sytsma. 2023. Model selection, hummingbird natural history, and

- biological hypotheses: a response to Sazatornil et al. *Evolution* 77: 646-653. (doi.org/10.1093/evolut/qpac023).
- Beck, J. J., D. Li, S. Johnson, D. Rogers, K. M. Cameron, K. J. Sytsma, T. J. Givnish, and D. M. Waller. 2022. Functional traits mediate individualistic species-environment distributions at broad spatial scales while fine-scale species associations remain unpredictable. *American Journal of Botany* 109: 1991–2005.
- Drummond, C. P., T. C. Cochrane, and K. J. Sytsma. 2022. Western North American plants disjunct in the Great Lakes Region – 40 years after Marquis and Voss. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 183: 691-705.
- Rose, J. P., C.-L. Xiang, K. J. Sytsma, and B. Drew. 2022. A timeframe for mint evolution: towards a better understanding of trait evolution and historical biogeography in the Lamiaceae. *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 200: 15-38. doi.org/10.1093/botlinnean/boab104
- Kriebel, R., B. T. Drew, J. G. González-Gallegos, F. Celep, G. M. Antar, J. F. B. Pastore, R. Uría, and K. J. Sytsma. 2022. Stigma shape shifting in sages (*Salvia*: Lamiaceae) – hummingbirds guided the evolution of New World floral features. *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 199: 428-448. doi.org/10.1093/botlinnean/boab096 [special issue on *Evolution in the Neotropics*]
- Rose, J. P., R. Kriebel, L. Kahan, A. DiNicola, J. G. González-Gallegos, F. Celep, E. M. Lemmon, A. R. Lemmon, K. J. Sytsma, and B. T. Drew. 2021. Sage insights into the phylogeny of *Salvia*: Dealing with sources of discordance within and across genomes. *Frontiers in Plant Sciences* 24: 2606. [doi: 10.3389/fpls.2021.767478](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2021.767478) [special issue on *Phylogenetic Discordance in Plant Systematics*]
- Tarullo, C., J. P. Rose, K. J. Sytsma, and B. Drew. 2021. Using a supermatrix approach to explore phylogenetic relationships, divergence times, and historical biogeography of Saxifragales. *Turkish Journal of Botany* 45: 440-456. <https://doi.org/10.3906/bot-2106-41>
- Rose, J. P., and K. J. Sytsma. 2021. Complex interactions underlie the correlated evolution of floral traits and their association with pollinators in a clade with diverse pollination systems. *Evolution* 75: 1431-1449. doi:10.1111/evo.14220
- Rose, J. P., C. A. P. Toledo, E. M. Lemmon, A. R. Lemmon, and K. J. Sytsma. 2021. Out of sight, out of mind: widespread nuclear and plastid-nuclear discordance in the flowering plant genus *Polemonium* (Polemoniaceae) suggests widespread historical gene flow despite limited nuclear signal. *Systematic Biology* 70: 162-180.
- Givnish, T. J., R. Kriebel, J. Zaborsky, J. P. Rose, D. Spalink, D. M. Waller, K. M. Cameron, and K. J. Sytsma. 2020. Adaptive associations among life history, reproductive traits, environment, and origin in the Wisconsin angiosperm flora. *American Journal of Botany* 107: 1677-1692.
- Celep, F., Z. Atalay, F. Dikmen, M. Doğan, K. J. Sytsma, and R. Claßen-Bockhoff. 2020. Pollination ecology, specialization, and genetic isolation in sympatric bee pollinated *Salvia* (Lamiaceae). *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 181: 800-811.

- Kriebel, R., B. T. Drew, Jesús G. González-Gallegos, F. Celep, L. Heeg, M. M. Mahdjoub, and K. J. Sytsma. 2020. Pollinator shifts, contingent evolution, and evolutionary constraint drive floral disparity in *Salvia* (Lamiaceae): evidence from morphometrics and phylogenetic comparative methods. *Evolution* 74: 1335-1355. doi:10.1111/evo.14030
- Hu, G.-X., E.-D. Liu, Z.-K. Wu, K. J. Sytsma, B.T. Drew, and C.-L. Xiang. 2020. Integrating DNA sequences with morphological analysis clarifies phylogenetic position of *Salvia grandifolia* (Lamiaceae): an enigmatic species endemic to southwestern China. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 181: 787-799.
- Spalink, D., R. MacKay, and K. J. Sytsma. 2019. Phylogeography, population genetics, and distribution modeling reveal vulnerability of the Atlantic Coastal Plain Flora: a case study of *Scirpus longii* (Cyperaceae). *Molecular Ecology* 28: 2046-2061.
- Kriebel, R., B. T. Drew, C. P. Drummond, J. G. González-Gallegos, F. Celep, M. M. Mahdjoub, J. P. Rose, C.-L. Xiang, G.-X. Hu, J. B. Walker, E. M. Lemmon, A. R. Lemmon, and K. J. Sytsma. 2019. Tracking the temporal shifts in area, biomes, and pollinators in the radiation of *Salvia* (sages) across continents: leveraging Anchored Hybrid Enrichment and targeted sequence data. *American Journal of Botany* 106: 573-597.
- Spalink, D., R. Kriebel, P. Li, M. C. Pace, B. T. Drew, J. G. Zaborisky, J. Rose, C. P. Drummond, M. A. Feist, W. S. Alverson, D. M. Waller, K. M. Cameron, T. J. Givnish, and K. J. Sytsma. 2018. Spatial phylogenetics reveals evolutionary constraints on the assembly of a large regional flora. *American Journal of Botany* 105: 1938-1950. DOI: 10.1002/ajb2.1191
- Spalink, D., J. Pender, M. Escudero, A. L. Hipp, E. H. Roalson, J. Starr, M. J. Waterway, L. Bohs, and K. J. Sytsma. 2018. The spatial structure of phylogenetic and functional diversity in the United States and Canada: an example using sedges (Cyperaceae). *Journal of Systematics and Evolution* 56: 449-465 doi: 10.1111/jse.12423.
- Rose, J. P., T. Kleist, S. Löfstrand, B. T. Drew, J. Schönenberger, and K. J. Sytsma. 2018. Phylogeny, historical biogeography, and diversification of angiosperm order Ericales suggest ancient Neotropical and East Asian connections. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 122: 59-79. DOI: 10.1016/j.ympev.2018.01.014
- Edger, P. P., J. C. Hall, A. Harkess, M. Tang, J. Coombs, S. Mohammadin, M. E. Schranz, Z. Xiong, J. Leebens-Mack, B. C., Meyers, K. J. Sytsma, M. Koch, I. A. Al-Shehbaz, and J. C. Pires. 2018. Brassicales phylogeny inferred from 72 plastid genes: a reanalysis of the phylogenetic localization of two paleopolyploid events and origin of novel chemical defenses. *American Journal of Botany* 105: 1-7. [INVITED SPECIAL ARTICLE for the **Special Issue: Using and Navigating the Plant Tree of Life**] doi:10.1002/ajb2.1040
- Kriebel, R., M. Khabbazian, and K. J. Sytsma. 2017. Shifts in pollen shape and size in the order Myrtales using Ornstein-Uhlenbeck models. *PLoS ONE* 12(12): e0187228. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0187228>
- Drew, B. T., S. Liu, J. M. Bonifacino, and K. J. Sytsma. 2017. Amphitropical disjunctions in New World Menthinae (Lamiaceae): three Pliocene dispersals to South America following late

- Miocene dispersal to North America from Old World. *American Journal of Botany* 104: 1695-1707. **[special symposium series on Amphitropical Distributions]**
- Drew, B. T., J. G. González-Gallegos, C.-L. Xiang, R. Kriebel, C. P. Drummond, J. B. Walker, and K. J. Sytsma. 2017. *Salvia* united: the greatest good for the greatest number. *Taxon* 66: 133-145.
- Spalink, D., B. T. Drew, M. C. Pace, J. G. Zaborsky, J. R. Starr, K. M. Cameron, T. J. Givnish, and K. J. Sytsma. 2016. Biogeography of the cosmopolitan sedges (Cyperaceae) and the area-richness correlation in plants. *Journal of Biogeography* 43: 1893-1904 doi:10.1111/jbi.12802 **[special paper]**
- Rose, J. P., R. Kriebel, and K. J. Sytsma. 2016. Shape analysis of moss sporophytes (Bryophyta): insights into land plant evolution. *American Journal of Botany* 103: 652-662.
- Cardinal-McTeague, W. M., K. J. Sytsma, J. C. Hall. 2016. Biogeography and diversification of Brassicales: a 103 million year chronicle. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 99: 204-224.
- Sytsma, K. J. 2016. Warren Lambert Wagner – Recipient of the 2015 Asa Gray Award. *Systematic Botany* 41: 1-2.
- Spalink, D., B. T. Drew, M. C. Pace, J. G. Zaborsky, P. Li, K. M. Cameron, T. J. Givnish, and K. J. Sytsma. 2016. Evolution of geographical place and niche space: patterns of diversification in the North American sedge (Cyperaceae) flora. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 95: 183-195.
- Berger, B. A., R. Kriebel, D. Spalink, and K. J. Sytsma. 2016. Divergence times, historical biogeography, and shifts in speciation rates of Myrtales. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 95: 116-136.
- Roalson, E. H., J. C. Hall, J. P. Riser II, W. M. Cardinal-McTeague, T. S. Cochrane, and K. J. Sytsma. 2015. A revision of generic boundaries and nomenclature in the North American cleomoid clade (Cleomaceae). *Phytotaxa* 205: 129-144.
- Walker, J. B., B. T. Drew, and K. J. Sytsma. 2015. Unravelling species relationships and diversification within the iconic California Floristic Province sages (*Salvia* subgenus *Audibertia*, Lamiaceae). *Systematic Botany* 40: 826-844.
- Sytsma, K. J. 2015. Kenneth Cameron – Recipient of the 2014 Peter Raven Award. *Systematic Botany* 40: 4-5.
- Drew, B. T., N. I. Cacho, and K. J. Sytsma. 2014. The transfer of two rare monotypic genera, *Neoeplingia* and *Chaunostoma*, to *Lepechinia* (Lamiaceae), and notes on their conservation. *Taxon* 63: 831-842.
- Léveillé-Bourret, E., C. Gilmour, J. R. Starr, R. F. C. Naczi, D. Spalink, and K. J. Sytsma. 2014. Searching for the sister to sedges (*Carex*): resolving relationships within the Cariceae-Dulichieae-Scirpeae clade (Cyperaceae). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 176: 1-21.

- Sytsma, K. J., D. Spalink, and B. Berger. 2014. Calibrated chronograms, fossils, outgroup relationships, and root priors: re-examining the historical biogeography of Geraniales. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* 113: 29-49.
- Givnish, T. J., M. H. J. Barfuss, B. Van Ee, R. Riina, K. Schulte, R. Horres, P. A. Gonsiska, R. S. Jabaily, D. M. Crayn, J. A. C. Smith, K. Winter, G. K. Brown, T. M. Evans, B. K. Holst, H. Luther, W. Till, G. Zizka, P. E. Berry, and K. J. Sytsma. 2014. Adaptive radiation, correlated and contingent evolution, and net species diversification in Bromeliaceae. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 71: 55-78.
- Riser II, J. P., W. M. Cardinal-McTeague, J. C. Hall, W. J. Hahn, K. J. Sytsma, and E. H. Roalson. 2013. Phylogenetic relationships among the North American cleomoids (Cleomaceae): a test of Iltis' reduction series. *American Journal of Botany* 100: 2102-2111.
- Sulman, J., B. T. Drew, C. Drummond, E. Hayasaka, and K. J. Sytsma. 2013. Systematics, biogeography, and character evolution of *Sparganium* (Typhaceae): diversification of a widespread, aquatic lineage. *American Journal of Botany* 100: 2023-2039.
- Givnish, T. J., G. J. Bean, M. Ames, S. P. Lyon, and K. J. Sytsma. 2013. Phylogeny, floral evolution, and inter-island dispersal in Hawaiian *Clermontia* (Lobeliaceae) based on ISSR variation and plastid spacer sequences. *PLoS ONE* 8(5): e62566.
- Jabaily, R. S., and K. J. Sytsma. 2013. Historical biogeography and life history evolution of Andean *Puya* (Bromeliaceae). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 171: 201-224.
- Drew, B. T., and K. J. Sytsma. 2013. The South American radiation of *Lepechinia* (Lamiaceae): phylogenetics, divergence times, and evolution of dioecy. *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 171: 171-190.
- Drew, B. T., and K. J. Sytsma. 2012. Phylogenetics, biogeography, and staminal evolution in the tribe Mentheae (Lamiaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 99: 933-953.
- Seberg, O., G. Petersen, J. I. Davis, J. C. Pires, D. W. Stevenson, M. W. Chase, M. F. Fay, D. S. Devey, T. Jørgensen, K. J. Sytsma, and Y. Pillon. 2012. Phylogeny of the Asparagales, based on three plastid and two mitochondrial genes. *American Journal of Botany* 99: 875-889.
- Drew, B. T., and K. J. Sytsma. 2011. Testing the monophyly and placement of *Lepechinia* in the tribe Mentheae (Lamiaceae). *Systematic Botany* 36: 1038-1049.
- Givnish, T. J., M. H. J. Barfuss, B. Van Ee, R. Riina, K. Schulte, R. Horres, P. A. Gonsiska, R. S. Jabaily, D. M. Crayn, J. A. C. Smith, K. Winter, G. K. Brown, T. M. Evans, B. K. Holst, H. Luther, W. Till, G. Zizka, P. E. Berry, and K. J. Sytsma. 2011. Adaptive radiation and diversification in Bromeliaceae: insights from a 7-locus plastid phylogeny. *American Journal of Botany* 98: 872-895.
- Soltis D. E., S. Smith, N. Cellinese, K. J. Wurdack, D. Tank, S. F. Brockington, N. F. Refulio-Rodriguez, M. J. Moore, B. Carlswald, C. D. Bell, M. Latvis, S. Crawley, C. Black, D. Diouf, Z. Xi, M. A. Gitzendanner, K. J. Sytsma, Y.-L. Qiu, K. W. Hilu, S. R. Manchester, C. C.

- Davis, M. J. Sanderson, R. Olmstead, W. S. Judd, M. Donoghue, and P. S. Soltis. 2011. Inferring angiosperm phylogeny: 17-gene analyses. *American Journal of Botany* 98:704-730.
- Iltis, H. H., J. C. Hall, T. S. Cochrane, and K. J. Sytsma. 2011. Studies in Cleomaceae I. On the separate recognition of Capparaceae, Cleomaceae, and Brassicaceae. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 98: 28-36.
- Jabaily, R. S. and K. J. Sytsma. 2010. Phylogenetics of *Puya* (Bromeliaceae): placement, major lineages, and evolution of Chilean species. *American Journal of Botany* 97: 337-356.
- Schönenberger J., M. von Balthazar, and K. J. Sytsma. 2010. Diversity and evolution of floral structure among early diverging lineages in the Ericales. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 365: 437-448.
- Havran, J. C., K. J. Sytsma, and H. E. Ballard. 2009. Evolutionary relationships, inter-island biogeography, and molecular evolution in the Hawaiian violets (*Viola*: Violaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 96: 2087-2099.
- Givnish, T. J., K. C. Millam, A. R. Mast, T. B. Paterson, T. J. Theim, A. L. Hipp, J. M. Henss, J. F. Smith, K. R. Wood, and K. J. Sytsma. 2009. Origin, adaptive radiation, and diversification of the Hawaiian lobeliads (Asterales: Campanulaceae). *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B* 276: 407-416.
- Angiosperm Phylogeny Group. 2009. An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants: APG III. *Botanical Journal Linnean Society* 161: 105-121.
- Katinas L., J. V. Crisci, R. S. Jabaily, C. Williams, J. Walker, B. Drew, J. M. Bonifacino, and K. J. Sytsma. 2008. Evolution of secondary heads in Nassauviinae (Asteraceae, Mutisieae). *American Journal of Botany* 95: 229-240.
- Walker, J. and K. J. Sytsma. 2007. Staminal evolution in the genus *Salvia* (Lamiaceae): molecular phylogenetic evidence for multiple origins of the staminal lever. *Annals of Botany* 100: 375-391.
- Chase, M. W., M. F. Fay, D. S. Devey, O. Maurin, N. Rønsted, J. Davies, Y. Pillon, G. Petersen, O. Seberg, M. N. Tamura, C. B. Asmussen, K. Hilu, T. Borsch, J. I. Davis, D. W. Stevenson, J. C. Pires, T. J. Givnish, K. J. Sytsma, S. W. Graham, M. M. McPherson, and H. S. Rai. 2006. Multi-gene analyses of monocot relationships: a summary. In: J. T. Columbus, E. A. Friar, C. W. Hamilton, J. M. Porter, L. M. Prince, and M. G. Simpson (eds.) *Monocots: Comparative Biology and Evolution* (3 volumes). Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, CA.
- Givnish, T. J., J. C. Pires, S. W. Graham, M. A. McPherson, L. M. Prince, T. B. Patterson, H. S. Rai, E. H. Roalson, T. M. Evans, W. J. Hahn, K. C. Millam, A. W. Meerow, M. Molvray, P. J. Kores, H. E. O'Brien, J. C. Hall, W. J. Kress, and K. J. Sytsma. 2006. Phylogeny of the monocots based on the highly informative cpDNA gene *ndhF*: evidence for widespread concerted convergence. Pp. 27-50 In: J. T. Columbus, E. A. Friar, C. W. Hamilton, J. M. Porter, L. M. Prince, and M. G. Simpson (eds.) *Monocots: Comparative Biology and Evolution* (vol. 1). Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, CA.

- Pires, J. C., I. J. Maureira, T. J. Givnish, K. J. Sytsma, O. Seberg, G. Petersen, J. I. Davis, and D. W. Stevenson. 2006. Phylogeny, genome size, and chromosome evolution in Asparagales. Pp. 285-302 In: J. T. Columbus, E. A. Friar, C. W. Hamilton, J. M. Porter, L. M. Prince, and M. G. Simpson (eds.) *Monocots: Comparative Biology and Evolution* (vol. 1). Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, CA.
- Givnish, T. J., K. C. Millam, P. E. Berry, and K. J. Sytsma. 2006. Phylogeny, adaptive radiation, and historical biogeography of Bromeliaceae inferred from *ndhF* sequence data. In: J. T. Columbus, E. A. Friar, C. W. Hamilton, J. M. Porter, L. M. Prince, and M. G. Simpson (eds.) *Monocots: Comparative Biology and Evolution* (3 volumes). Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, CA.
- Rodriguez, A. and K. J. Sytsma. 2006. Phylogenetics of the “Tiger-flower” group (Tigridieae: Iridaceae) based on molecular and morphological evidence. Pp. 412-424 In: J. T. Columbus, E. A. Friar, C. W. Hamilton, J. M. Porter, L. M. Prince, and M. G. Simpson (eds.) *Monocots: Comparative Biology and Evolution* (vol. 1). Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, CA.
- Graham, S. A., J. Hall, S. Shi, and K. J. Sytsma. 2005. Phylogenetic analysis of the Lythraceae based on four gene regions and morphology. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 166: 995-1017.
- Givnish, T. J., J. C. Pires, S. W. Graham, M. A. McPherson, L. M. Prince, T. B. Patterson, H. S. Rai, E. H. Roalson, T. M. Evans, W. J. Hahn, K. C. Millam, A. W. Meerow, M. Molvray, P. J. Kores, H. E. O’Brien, J. C. Hall, W. J. Kress, and K. J. Sytsma. 2005. Repeated evolution of net venation and fleshy fruits among monocots in shaded habitats confirms a priori predictions: evidence from an *ndhF* phylogeny. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Biological Sciences* 272: 1481-1490.
- Schönenberger, J., A. A. Anderberg, and K. J. Sytsma. 2005. Molecular phylogenetics and patterns of floral evolution in the Ericales. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 166:265-288.
- Givnish, T. J., K. C. Millam, T. M. Evans, J. C. Hall, J.C. Pires, P. E. Berry, and K. J. Sytsma. 2004. Ancient vicariance or recent long-distance dispersal? Inferences about phylogeny and South American-African disjunctions in Rapateaceae and Bromeliaceae based on *ndhF* sequence data. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 165 (4 suppl.): S35-S54.
- Sytsma, K.J., A. Litt, M.L. Zjhra, J.C. Pires, M. Nepokroeff, E. Conti, J. Walker, and P.G. Wilson. 2004. Clades, clocks, and continents: historical and biogeographical analysis of Myrtaceae, Vochysiaceae, and relatives in the southern hemisphere. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 165 (4 suppl.): S85-S105.
- Conti, E., F. Rutschmann, T. Eriksson, K. J. Sytsma, and D. A. Baum. 2004. Response to Robert G. Moyle Calibration of molecular clocks and the biogeographic history of Crypteroniaceae: a reply to Moyle. *Evolution* 58: 1874-1876.

- Hall, J. C., H. H. Iltis, and K. J. Sytsma. 2004. Molecular phylogenetics of Core Brassicales, placement of orphan genera *Forchhammeria*, *Tirania*, *Emblingia*, and character evolution. *Systematic Botany* 29: 654-669.
- Walker, J.B, K.J. Sytsma, J. Treutlein, and M. Wink. 2004. *Salvia* (Lamiaceae) is not monophyletic: implications for the systematics, radiation, and ecological specializations of *Salvia* and tribe Mentheae. *American Journal of Botany* 91: 1115-1125.
- Zjhra, M. L., K. J. Sytsma, and R. Olmstead. 2004. Circumscription and placement of Malagasy Coleeae (Bignoniaceae). *Plant Systematics and Evolution* 245: 55-67.
- Berry, P.E., W.J. Hahn, K.J. Sytsma, J.C. Hall, and A. Mast. 2004. Phylogenetic relationships and biogeography of *Fuchsia* (Onagraceae) based on non-coding nuclear and chloroplast DNA data. *American Journal of Botany* 91: 601-614.
- Hipp, A. L., J. C. Hall, and K. J. Sytsma. 2004. Phylogenetic accuracy, congruence between data partitions, and performance of the ILD. *Systematic Biology* 53: 81-89
- Levin, R. A., W. L. Wagner, W. J. Hahn, P. C. Hoch, D. A. Baum, L. Katinas, E. A. Zimmer, and K. J. Sytsma. 2004. Paraphyly in tribe Onagreae: insights into phylogenetic relationships of Onagraceae based on nuclear and chloroplast sequence DNA. *Systematic Botany* 29: 147-164.
- Nepokroeff, M., K. J. Sytsma, W. L. Wagner, and E. A. Zimmer. 2003. Reconstructing ancestral patterns of colonization and dispersal in the Hawaiian understory tree genus *Psychotria* (Rubiaceae) : a comparison of parsimony and likelihood approaches. *Systematic Biology* 52: 820-838.
- Evans, T. M., K. J. Sytsma, R. B. Faden, and T. J. Givnish. 2003. Phylogenetic relationships in the Commelinaceae: II. A cladistic analysis of *rbcL* sequences and morphology. *Systematic Botany* 28: 270-292.
- Angiosperm Phylogeny Group [APG]. 2003. An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants: APG II. *Botanical Journal of Linnean Society* 141: 399-436.
- Levin, R. A., W. L. Wagner, P. C. Hoch, M. Nepokroeff, J. C. Pires, E. A. Zimmer, and K. J. Sytsma. 2003. Family-level relationships of Onagraceae based on chloroplast *rbcL* and *ndhF* data. *American Journal of Botany* 90: 107-115.
- Hall, J. C. K. J. Sytsma, and H. H. Iltis. 2002. Phylogeny of Capparaceae and Brassicaceae based on chloroplast sequence data. *American Journal of Botany* 89: 1826-1842.
- Conti, E., T. Eriksson, J. Schönenberger, K. J. Sytsma, and D. A. Baum. 2002. Early Tertiary "Out-of-India" dispersal of Crypteroniaceae: evidence from phylogeny and molecular dating. *Evolution* 56: 1931-1942.
- Sytsma, K. J., J. Morawetz, J. C. Pires, M. Nepokroeff, E. Conti, M. Zjhra, J. C. Hall, and M. W. Chase. 2002. Urticalean Rosids: circumscription, Rosid ancestry, and phylogenetics based on *rbcL*, *trnLF*, and *ndhF* sequences. *American Journal of Botany* 89: 1531-1546.

- Pires, J. C. and K. J. Sytsma. 2002. Evaluating the phylogenetic framework that has guided biosystematic research among *Brodiaea* and related lilioid monocots (Themidaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 89: 1342-1359.
- Delwiche, C. F., K. G. Karol, M. T. Cimino, and K. J. Sytsma. 2002. Phylogeny of the genus *Coleochaete* (Coleochaetales, Charophyceae) and related taxa inferred by analysis of the chloroplast gene *rbcL*. *Journal of Phycology* 38: 394-403.
- Berry, P. E., V. Savolainen, K. J. Sytsma, J. C. Hall, and M. W. Chase. 2001. *Lissocarpa* is sister to *Diospyros* (Ebenaceae). *Kew Bulletin* 56: 725-729.
- Pires, J. C., M. F. Fay, W. S. Davis, L. Hufford, J. Rova, M. W. Chase, and K. J. Sytsma. 2001. Molecular and morphological phylogenetic analyses of Themidaceae (Asparagales). *Kew Bulletin* 56: 601-626
- Sytsma, K. J. and J. C. Pires. 2001. Plant systematics in the next 50 years—re-mapping the new frontier. *Taxon* 50: 713-732.
- Sytsma, K. J. and W. J. Hahn. 2000. Molecular systematics: 1997-1999. *Progress in Botany* 62: 307-339.
- Givnish, T. J., T. M. Evans, M. L. Zjhra, P. E. Berry, and K. J. Sytsma. 2000. Molecular evolution, adaptive radiation, and geographic diversification in the amphiatlantic family Rapateaceae: evidence from *ndhF* sequence data. *Evolution* 54: 1915-1937.
- Ballard, H. E. and K. J. Sytsma. 2000. Evolution and biogeography of the woody Hawaiian violets (*Viola*, Violaceae): arctic origins, herbaceous ancestry, and bird dispersal. *Evolution* 54: 1521-1532.
- Chase, M. W., D. E. Soltis, P. S. Soltis, P. J. Rudall, M. F. Fay, W. H. Hahn, S. Sullivan, J. Joseph, M. Molvray, P. J. Kores, T. J. Givnish, K. J. Sytsma, and J. C. Pires. 2000. Higher-level systematics of the monocotyledons: an assessment of current knowledge and a new classification. Pp. 3-16 in (K. L. Wilson and D. A. Morrison, eds.) *Monocots: Systematics and Evolution*. CSIRO Publ., Sydney, Australia.
- Evans, T. M., R. B. Faden, and K. J. Sytsma. 2000. Homoplasy in the Commelinaceae: a comparison of different classes of morphological characters. Pp. 557-568 in (K. L. Wilson and D. A. Morrison, eds.) *Monocots: Systematics and Evolution*. CSIRO Publ., Sydney, Australia.
- Kercher, S. M. and K. J. Sytsma. 2000. Genetic and morphological variation in populations of the rare prairie annual *Agalinus skinneriana* (Wood) Britton (Scrophulariaceae). *Natural Areas Journal* 20: 166-175.
- Evans, T. M., R. B. Faden, M. G. Simpson, and K. J. Sytsma. 2000. Phylogenetic relationships in the Commelinaceae: I. A cladistic analysis of morphological data. *Systematic Botany* 25: 668-691.

- Hahn, W. J. and K. J. Sytsma. 1999. Molecular systematics and biogeography of the southeast Asian genus *Caryota* (Palmae). *Systematic Botany* 24: 558-580.
- Nepokroeff, M. and K.J. Sytsma. 1999. Evolution in cloud forest members of *Psychotria* section *Notopleura*, Rubiaceae. Pp. 75-78 in (N. Nadkarni and N. Wheelwright, eds.) *Natural History of the Monteverde Cloud Forest Preserve*. Oxford University Press.
- Givnish, T. J., T. M. Evans, J. C. Pires, and K. J. Sytsma. 1999. Polyphyly and convergent morphological evolution in Commelinales and Commelinidae: evidence from *rbcL* sequence data. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 12: 360-385.
- Nepokroeff, M., B. Bremer, and K. J. Sytsma. 1999. Reorganization of the genus *Psychotria* and tribe Psychotrieae (Rubiaceae) inferred from ITS and *rbcL* sequence data. *Systematic Botany* 24: 5-27.
- Karol, K. G., J. E. Rodman, E. Conti, and K. J. Sytsma. 1999. Nucleotide sequence of *rbcL* and phylogenetic relationships of *Setchellanthus caeruleus* (Setchellanthaceae). *Taxon* 48: 303-315.
- Ballard, H. E., Jr., K. J. Sytsma, and R. R. Kowal. 1998. Shrinking the violets: phylogenetic relationships of infrageneric groups in *Viola* (Violaceae) based on Internal Transcribed Spacer DNA sequences. *Systematic Botany* 23: 439-458.
- Qiu, Y.-L., M. W. Chase, S. B. Hoot, E. Conti, P. R. Crane, K. J. Sytsma, and C. R. Parks. 1998. Phylogenetics of the Hamamelidae and their allies: parsimony analyses of nucleotide sequences of the plastid gene *rbcL*. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 159: 891-905.
- APG [The Angiosperm Phylogeny Group]. 1998. An ordinal classification for the families of flowering plants. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 85: 531-553.
- Rodman, J. E., P. S. Soltis, D. E. Soltis, K. J. Sytsma, and K. G. Karol. 1998. Parallel evolution of glucosinolate biosynthesis inferred from congruent nuclear and plastid gene phylogenies. *American Journal of Botany* 85: 997-1006.
- Alverson, W. S., K. G. Karol, D. A. Baum, M. W. Chase, S. M. Swenson, R. McCourt, and K. J. Sytsma. 1998. Circumscription of the Malvales and relationships to other Rosidae: evidence from *rbcL* sequence data. *American Journal of Botany* 85: 876-887.
- Wiegrefe, S.J., K.J. Sytsma, and R.P. Guries. 1998. The Ulmaceae, one family or two? Evidence from chloroplast DNA restriction site mapping. *Plant Systematics and Evolution* 210: 249-270.
- Conti, E., A. Litt, P. G. Wilson, S. A. Graham, B. G. Briggs, L. A. S. Johnson, and K. J. Sytsma. 1997. Interfamilial relationships in Myrtales: molecular phylogeny and patterns of morphological evolution. *Systematic Botany* 22: 629-647.
- Givnish, T.J. and K.J. Sytsma (eds.). 1997. *Molecular Evolution and Adaptive Radiation*. Cambridge University Press. New York, NY.

- Givnish, T.J., K.J. Sytsma, J.F. Smith, W.J. Hahn, D.H. Benzing, and E.M. Burkhardt. 1997. Molecular evolution and adaptive radiation atop tepuis in *Brocchinia* (Bromeliaceae: Pitcairnioideae). Pp. 259-311 in T.J. Givnish and K.J. Sytsma (eds.) *Molecular Evolution and Adaptive Radiation*. Cambridge University Press. New York, NY.
- Givnish, T.J. and K.J. Sytsma. 1997. Homoplasy in molecular vs. morphological data: the likelihood of correct phylogenetic inference. Pp. 55-101 in T.J. Givnish and K.J. Sytsma (eds.) *Molecular Evolution and Adaptive Radiation*. Cambridge University Press. New York, NY.
- Givnish, T.J. and K.J. Sytsma. 1997. Consistency, characters, and the likelihood of correct phylogenetic inference. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 7: 320-333.
- Soltis, D. E., P. S. Soltis, D. L. Nickrent, L. A. Johnson, W. J. Hahn, S. B. Hoot, J. A. Sweere, R. K. Kuzoff, K. A. Kron, M. W. Chase, S. M. Swensen, E. A. Zimmer, S. -M. Chaw, L. J. Gillespie, W. J. Kress, and K. J. Sytsma. 1997. Angiosperm phylogeny inferred from 18S ribosomal DNA sequences. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 84: 1-49.
- Rodriguez, A., O. Vargas-P., E. Villegas-F., and K. J. Sytsma. 1996. Nuevos informes de Iridaceas (Tigridieae) en Jalisco. *Boletin, IBUG* 4: 39-47.
- Rodman, J. E., K. G. Karol, R. A. Price, K. J. Sytsma. 1996. Molecules, morphology, and Dahlgren's expanded order Capparales. *Systematic Botany* 21: 289-307.
- Sytsma, K.J. and W.J. Hahn. 1996. Molecular systematics: 1994-1995. *Progress in Botany* 58: 470-499.
- Conti, E., A. Litt, and K.J. Sytsma. 1996. Circumscription of Myrtales and their relationships to other rosids: evidence from *rbcl* sequence data. *American Journal of Botany* 83: 221-233.
- Sytsma, K. J. and D. A. Baum. 1996. Molecular phylogenies and the diversification of angiosperms. In D. W. Taylor and L. J. Hickey, eds. *Flowering Plant Origin, Evolution and Phylogeny*, pp. 314-340. Chapman and Hall, New York.
- Hahn, W. J., T. J. Givnish, and K. J. Sytsma. 1995. Evolution of the monocot chloroplast inverted repeat: I. Evolution and phylogenetic implications of the ORF 2280 deletion. Pp. 579-587 in P. Rudall, P.J. Cribb, D.F. Cutler, and C.J. Humphries, eds. *Monocotyledons: Systematics and Evolution*. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, England.
- Givnish, T.J., K.J. Sytsma, W.J. Hahn, and J.F. Smith. 1995. Molecular evolution, adaptive radiation, and geographic speciation in *Cyanea* (Campanulaceae, Lobelioideae). Pp. 288-337 in W. L. Wagner and V. A. Funk (eds.), *Hawaiian Biogeography: Evolution on a Hot Spot Archipelago*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D. C.
- Smith, J.F. and K.J. Sytsma. 1994. Molecules and morphology: congruence of data in *Columnea* (Gesneriaceae). *Plant Systematics and Evolution* 193: 37-52.
- Wiegrefe, S.J., K.J. Sytsma, and R.P. Guries. 1994. Phylogeny of elms (*Ulmus*, Ulmaceae): molecular evidence for a sectional classification. *Systematic Botany* 19: 590-612.

- Baum, D.A., K.J. Sytsma, and P.C. Hoch. 1994. The phylogeny of *Epilobium* L. (Onagraceae) based on nuclear ribosomal DNA sequences. *Systematic Botany* 19: 363-388.
- Rodman, J.E., K.G. Karol, R.A. Price, E. Conti, and K.J. Sytsma. 1994. Nucleotide sequences of *rbcL* confirm the Capparalean affinity of the Australian endemic Gyrostemonaceae. *Australian Systematic Botany* 7: 57-69.
- Givnish, T.J., K.J. Sytsma, J.F. Smith, and W.J. Hahn. 1994. Thorns and heterophylly in *Cyanea*: adaptations to extinct avian browsers on Hawaii? *Proceedings National Academy of Sciences, USA* 91: 2810-2814.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1994. DNA extraction from recalcitrant plants: Long, pure, and simple? Pp. 69-81 In (R. P. Adams, J. S. Miller, E. M. Golenberg, and J. E. Adams, eds.) *Conservation of Plant Genes II: Intellectual Property Rights and DNA Utilization*. Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis.
- Smith, J.F. and K.J. Sytsma. 1994. Evolution in the Andean epiphytic genus *Columnea* (Gesneriaceae) Part II: Chloroplast DNA restriction site variation. *Systematic Botany* 19: 317-336.
- Smith, J.F. and K.J. Sytsma. 1994. Evolution in the Andean epiphytic genus *Columnea* (Gesneriaceae) Part I: Morphological variation. *Systematic Botany* 19: 220-235.
- Sytsma, K.J. and W.J. Hahn. 1994. Molecular systematics: 1991-1993. *Progress in Botany* 55: 307-333.
- Lammers, T.J., T.J. Givnish, and K.J. Sytsma. 1993. Merger of the endemic Hawaiian genera *Cyanea* and *Rollandia* (Campanulaceae: Lobelioideae). *Novon* 3: 437-441.
- Nakasone, K.K. and K.J. Sytsma. 1993. Biosystematic studies on *Phlebia acerina*, *P. rufa* and *P. radiata* in North America. *Mycologia* 85: 996-1016.
- Conti, E., A. Fischbach and K.J. Sytsma. 1993. Tribal relationships in the Onagraceae: implications from *rbcL* sequence data. *Annals Missouri Botanical Garden* 80: 672-685.
- Rodman, J., R. Price, K. Karol, E. Conti, K.J. Sytsma and J.D. Palmer. 1993. Nucleotide sequences of the *rbcL* gene indicate monophyly of mustard oil plants. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 80: 686-699.
- Chase, M.W., D.E. Soltis, R.G. Olmstead, D. Morgan, D. H. Les, B.D. Mishler, M.R. Duvall, R.A. Price, H. G. Hills, Y. Qiu, K.A. Kron, J.H. Rettig, E. Conti, J.D. Palmer, J. R. Manhart, K.J. Sytsma, H.J. Michaels, W.J. Kress, K.G. Karol, W.D. Clark, M. Hedrén, B.S. Gaut, R.K. Jansen, K.-J. Kim, C.F. Wimpee, J.F. Smith, G.R. Furnier, S.H. Strauss, Q.-Y. Xiang, G.M. Plunkett, P.S. Soltis, S.M. Swensen, S.E. Williams, P.A. Gadek, C.J. Quinn, L.E. Eguiarte, E. Golenberg, G.H. Learn, S.W. Graham, S.C.H. Barrett, S. Dayanandan, and V.A. Albert. 1993. Phylogenetics of seed plants: an analysis of nucleotide sequences from the plastid gene *rbcL*. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 80: 528-580.

- Wiegrefe, S.J., R.P. Guries, E.B. Smalley, and K.J. Sytsma. 1993. Genetic diversity in elms: what molecular data tell us. Pp. 227-238 In (M. B. Sticklen and J. L. Sherald, eds.) *Dutch Elm Disease Research: Cellular and Molecular Approaches*. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Sytsma, K.J., T.J. Givnish, J.F. Smith and W.J. Hahn. 1993. Obtaining and storing land plant samples for macromolecular comparisons. In E.A. Zimmer, T.J. White, R.L. Cann, and A.C. Wilson [eds.] *Molecular Evolution: Producing the Biochemical Data*. Methods in Enzymology 224: 23-37.
- Spooner, D.M. and K.J. Sytsma. 1992. Reexamination of series relationships of Mexican and Central American wild potatoes (*Solanum* sect. *Petota*): Evidence from chloroplast DNA restriction site variation. *Systematic Botany* 17: 432-448.
- Sytsma, K.J. and J.F. Smith. 1992. Molecular systematics of Onagraceae: examples from *Clarkia* and *Fuchsia*. Pp. 295-323 In (P. S. Soltis, D. E. Soltis, and J. J. Doyle, eds.) *Molecular Systematics of Plants*. Chapman & Hall, New York.
- Smith, J.F., K.J. Sytsma, J.S. Shoemaker, and R.L. Smith. 1991 [1992]. A qualitative comparison of total cellular DNA extraction protocols. *Phytochemical Bulletin* 23: 2-9.
- Kadereit, J. and K.J. Sytsma. 1992. Disassembling the genus *Papaver*: a restriction site analysis of chloroplast DNA. *Nordic Journal of Botany* 12: 205-217.
- Spooner, D.M., K.J. Sytsma, and E. Conti. 1991. Chloroplast DNA evidence for genome differentiation in wild potatoes (*Solanum* sect. *Petota*: Solanaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 78: 1354-1366.
- Spooner, D.M., K.J. Sytsma, and J.F. Smith. 1991. A molecular reexamination of diploid hybrid speciation of *Solanum raphanifolium* (Solanaceae). *Evolution* 45: 757-764.
- Sytsma, K.J., J.F. Smith, and P.E. Berry. 1991. The use of chloroplast DNA to assess biogeography and evolution of morphology, breeding systems, and flavonoids in *Fuchsia* sect. *Skinnera* (Onagraceae). *Systematic Botany* 16: 257-269.
- Smith, R.L. and K.J. Sytsma. 1990. Evolution of *Populus nigra* (sect. *Aigeiros*): introgressive hybridization and the chloroplast contribution of *Populus alba* (sect. *Populus*). *American Journal of Botany* 77: 1176-1187.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1990. DNA and morphology: Inference of plant phylogeny. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 5: 104-110.
- Sytsma, K.J., J.F. Smith, and L.D. Gottlieb. 1990. Phylogenetics in *Clarkia* (Onagraceae): Restriction site mapping of chloroplast DNA. *Systematic Botany* 15: 280-295.
- Sytsma, K.J. and B.A. Schaal. 1990. Ribosomal DNA variation within and among individuals of *Lisianthus* (Gentianaceae) populations. *Plant Systematics and Evolution* 170: 97-106.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1988. Taxonomic revision of the Central American *Lisianthus skinneri* species complex (Gentianaceae). *Annals Missouri Botanical Garden* 75(4): 1587-1602.

- Sytsma, K.J. and J.F. Smith. 1988. DNA and morphology: comparisons in the Onagraceae. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 75: 1217-1237.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1987. The shrubby gentian genus *Macrocarpaea* in Panama. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 74: 310-313.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1987. "DNA Systematics. Vol. II: Plants". *Plant Genetics Newsletter* 3: 27.
- Sytsma, K.J. and L.D. Gottlieb. 1986. Chloroplast DNA evidence for the origin of the genus *Heterogaura* from a species of *Clarkia* (Onagraceae). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA* 83: 5554-5557.
- Sytsma, K.J. and L.D. Gottlieb. 1986. Chloroplast DNA evolution and phylogenetic relationships in *Clarkia* section *Peripetasma* (Onagraceae). *Evolution* 40: 1248-1261.
- Sytsma, K.J. and B.A. Schaal. 1985. Genetic variation, differentiation, and evolution in a species complex of tropical shrubs based on isozymic data. *Evolution* 39: 582-593.
- Sytsma, K.J. and B.A. Schaal. 1985. Phylogenetics of the *Lisianthus skinneri* (Gentianaceae) species complex in Panama utilizing DNA restriction fragment analysis. *Evolution* 39: 594-609.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1985. Morphology and pollination biology of an intersectional hybrid of *Costus* (Costaceae). *Systematic Botany* 10: 353-362.
- Sytsma, K.J. 1985. Mixing new and old. *BioScience* 35(4): 251-252.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1982. The Hampton Creek Wetland Complex in southwestern Michigan. V. Species of vascular plants. *Michigan Botanist* 21: 195-204.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1982. The Hampton Creek Wetland Complex in southwestern Michigan. IV. Fen succession. *Michigan Botanist* 21: 105-115.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1982. The Hampton Creek Wetland Complex in southwestern Michigan. III. Structure and succession of tamarack forests. *Michigan Botanist* 21: 67-74.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1981. The Hampton Creek Wetland Complex in southwestern Michigan. II. Community classification. *Michigan Botanist* 20: 147-156.
- Sytsma, K.J. and R.W. Pippen. 1981. The Hampton Creek Wetland Complex in southwestern Michigan. I. Description and physical features. *Michigan Botanist* 20: 137-142.